

1. Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.

1. Through the centuries, many people have confused whales with fish.
2. Whales are mammals, not fish. They breathe air and give birth to their
3. young.
4. Orca whales, which are black and white, are highly trainable. They
5. are also called “killer whales,” but trainers tell us that these whales are
6. intelligent and sensitive. One time, a newly captured male orca refused
7. to eat for a long time. Finally, he took a fish from the trainer. However,
8. he didn’t eat the fish immediately; he took it to another recently
9. captured whale, a female who had also refused to eat, and shared it
10. with her.
11. Some species of whales dive deeply beneath the surface of the ocean
12. in order to feed and can stay under the water for more than an hour. All
13. whales, however, must come to the surface for air.
14. Whales make the longest migrations known among mammals. Gray
15. whales swim from the Pacific coast of Mexico to the icy arctic for the
16. summer.
17. Whales do not have vocal cords, but they can communicate with each
18. other. They have a wide range of clicks, whistles, and songs. When a
19. whale is captured in a net, other whales gather around **it** and
20. communicate through the net. They follow the captured whale for long
21. distances.

1. The text mainly discusses

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| a) types of whales and their features. | b) “killer whales” and their dangerous customs. |
| c) orca whales and their eating habits. | d) whales in captivity. |

2. The word confuse in line 1 means

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| a) mess | b) mix up | c) take after | d) resemble |
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3. The fact that the male orca shared the fish with another whale proves that

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| a) whales are highly trainable. | b) the male orca was not hungry at all. |
| c) whales refuse to eat in captivity. | d) whales are clever and sensitive creatures. |

4. Whales dive deep to

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|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| a) breathe air. | b) stay under the water. | c) eat something. | d) spend an hour there. |
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5. The word *it* in line 19 refers to

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|------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|
| a) the net | b) vocal cords | c) a whale | d) the distance |
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2. Choose the appropriate option.

1. I try to save a bit of money each month I have some spending cash for my holiday.

a) in order to	b) so that
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2. I put on a thick coatget cold outside.

a) in order to	b) in order that I wouldn’t
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3. I wastired that I fell asleep.

a) so	b) such
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4. I didn’t realize it was an old house.

a) so	b) such
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5. These apples aren’t ripe to eat.

a) too	b) enough
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4. I don't want anyone to know. You ----- tell anyone.
 a) don't have to b) mustn't c) should
5. This medicine ----- be kept in a cool place.
 a) should b) may c) don't have to
6. We ----- meet outside the cinema, if that's okay with you.
 a) were able to b) can c) must
7. When she was the manager of the company she ----- take holidays when she wanted.
 a) could b) were able to c) doesn't have to
8. I can stay in bed tomorrow because I ----- go to work.
 a) have to b) don't have to c) must
9. My grandfather was a clever man. He -----speak five languages,
 a) was able to b) can c) could
10. I can't find my umbrella. Have you seen it? It ----- be in the car.
 a) can't b) might c) should

6. Choose the correct tense form.

I was on time for my dentist's appointment, but the dentist was still busy with another patient, so I (1)_____ in the waiting room and read some of the old magazines lying there. While I (2)_____ whether to leave and come back another day, I (3)_____ a magazine article about teeth.

1. a) was sat b) was sitting c) have sat d) sat
 2. a) was wondering b) wondered c) was wondered d) have wondered
 3. a) was noticed b) was noticing c) had noticed d) noticed

Do you see the man standing near the door? He works as an assistant in the same shop as I do. Well, I (1)_____ him the other day and he (2)_____ a big red Porsche. And do you see the expensive clothes he (3)_____? A month ago he (4)_____ a penny. I told you about the burglary that we had at the shop, didn't I? (5)_____ I should go to the police?

1. a) will see b) saw c) was seeing d) am seeing
 2. a) had driven b) was driving c) drove d) will be driving
 3. a) is wearing b) was wearing c) wears d) will be wearing
 4. a) hasn't had b) wouldn't have c) won't have d) didn't have
 5. a) Do you think b) Did you think c) Will you think d) Are you thinking

Dear Nicole,

Thank you for your letter. Has it really been two months since I (1)_____ to you. I am sorry, but I (2)_____ very busy lately. I (3) _____ for my exams now. Every day I (4) _____ hard until midnight.

1. a) have written b) write c) wrote d) had written
 2. a) have been b) was c) had been d) am
 3. a) was getting b) get c) am getting d) got
 4. a) was working b) work c) had worked d) have worked

7. Make these sentences passive.

1. We will not admit children under sixteen.

2. They are pulling down the old theatre.

3. The burglars have cut an enormous hole in the steel door.

4. The police asked each of us about his movements on the night of the crime.

5. People must not leave bicycles in the hall.

6. Who has broken the windows?